

VERBES IRRÉGULIERS

1. Pour certains verbes irréguliers, les trois formes (base verbale, présent et participe passé) sont identiques.

	Base verbale	Présent	Participe passé	Traduction
B	burst [ɜ:]	burst [ɜ:]	burst [ɜ:]	éclater
C	cost [ɒ]	cost [ɒ]	cost [ɒ]	coûter
	cut [ʌ]	cut [ʌ]	cut [ʌ]	couper
H	hit [ɪ]	hit [ɪ]	hit [ɪ]	donner des coups, frapper
	hurt [ɜ:]	hurt [ɜ:]	hurt [ɜ:]	blessé, faire mal
L	let [e]	let [e]	let [e]	laisser, permettre, louer
P	put [ʊ]	put [ʊ]	put [ʊ]	mettre, poser
R	read [e]	read [e]	read [e]	lire
S	set [e]	set [e]	set [e]	placer, mettre, poser, fixer
	shut [ʌ]	shut [ʌ]	shut [ʌ]	fermer
	split [ɪ]	split [ɪ]	split [ɪ]	(se) séparer, (se) partager, fendre
	spread [e]	spread [e]	spread [e]	étaier, répandre

2. Pour certains verbes irréguliers, deux formes (présent et participe passé) sont identiques.

B	bring [ɪ]	brought [ɔ:]	brought [ɔ:]	apporter
	build [ɪ]	built [ɪ]	built [ɪ]	construire
	burn [ɜ:]	burnt [ɜ:]	burnt [ɜ:]	brûler
C	buy [aɪ]	bought [ɔ:]	bought [ɔ:]	acheter
D	catch [æ]	caught [ɔ:]	caught [ɔ:]	attraper
	deal [i:]	dealt [e]	dealt [e]	distribuer
	dig [ɪ]	dug [ʌ]	dug [ʌ]	creuser
F	dream [i:]	dreamt [e]	dreamt [e]	rêver
	feel [i:]	felt [e]	felt [e]	(se) sentir, éprouver
	fight [aɪ]	fought [ɔ:]	fought [ɔ:]	combattre, (se) battre
	find [aɪ]	found [aʊ]	found [aʊ]	trouver
G	get [e]	got [ɒ]	got [ɒ]	obtenir
H	have [e]	had [æ]	had [æ]	avoir
	hear [e]	heard [ɜ:]	heard [ɜ:]	entendre
K	hold [aʊ]	held [e]	held [e]	tenir
	keep [i:]	kept [e]	kept [e]	garder
L	lead [i:]	led [e]	led [e]	mener, guide
	learn [ɜ:]	learnt [ɜ:]	learnt [ɜ:]	apprendre
	leave [i:]	left [e]	left [e]	laisser, quitter
	lend [e]	lent [e]	lent [e]	prêter
	lose [u:]	lost [ɒ]	lost [ɒ]	perdre
M	make [eɪ]	made [eɪ]	made [eɪ]	faire, fabriquer
	mean [i:]	meant [e]	meant [e]	signifier, vouloir dire
	meet [i:]	met [e]	met [e]	(se) rencontrer
P	pay [eɪ]	paid [eɪ]	paid [eɪ]	payer
S	say [eɪ]	said [eɪ]	said [eɪ]	dire
	sell [e]	sold [ɔʊ]	sold [ɔʊ]	vendre
	send [e]	sent [e]	sent [e]	envoyer
	shoot [u:]	shot [ɒ]	shot [ɒ]	tirer
	sit [ɪ]	sat [æ]	sat [æ]	être assis
	sleep [i:]	slept [e]	slept [e]	dormir
	smell [e]	smelt [e]	smelt [e]	sentir (odorat)
	spell [eɪ]	spelt [e]	spelt [e]	épeler
	spend [eɪ]	spent [e]	spent [e]	passer (du temps), dépenser
	spill [ɪ]	spilt [ɪ]	spilt [ɪ]	renverser (un liquide)
	stand [æ]	stood [u:]	stood [u:]	être debout
	stick [ɪ]	stuck [ʌ]	stuck [ʌ]	frapper
	sweep [i:]	swept [e]	swept [e]	balayer

Participe passé

Base verbale	Présent	Participe passé	Traduction
T	teach [i:]	taught [ɔ:]	enseigner
	tell [e]	told [ɔʊ]	dire, raconter
	think [ɪ]	thought [ɔ:]	penser
U	understand [ʌ/a/æ]	understood [ʌ/a/ʊ]	comprendre
W	win [ɪ]	won [ʌ]	gagner

3. Pour certains verbes irréguliers, deux formes (base verbale et participe passé) sont identiques.

B	become [ʊ/ʌ]	became [ʊ/eɪ]	devenir
C	come [ʌ]	came [eɪ]	venir
R	run [ʌ]	ran [æ]	courir, diriger une entreprise

4. Pour beaucoup de verbes irréguliers, les trois formes sont différentes.

B	be [i:]	was [ɒ] / were [ɜ:]	être
	bear [eə]	bore [ɔ:]	porter, supporter
	begin [ɪ/ɪ]	began [ɪ/æ]	commencer
	blow [əʊ]	blew [u:]	souffler
	break [eɪ]	broke [əʊ]	casser
C	choose [u:]	chose [əʊ]	choisir
D	do [u:]	did [ɪ]	faire
	draw [ɔ:]	drew [u:]	tirer, dessiner
	drink [ɪ]	drank [æ]	boire
	drive [aɪ]	drove [əʊ]	conduire
E	eat [i:]	ate [eɪ]	manger
F	fall [ɔ:]	fell [e]	tomber
	fly [aɪ]	flew [u:]	voler
	forbid [ə/ɪ]	forbade [ə/eɪ]	interdire
	forget [ə/ɪ]	forgot [ə/ɒ]	oublier
	freeze [i:]	froze [əʊ]	geler
G	give [ɪ]	gave [ɒ]	donner
	go [əʊ]	went [e]	aller
	grow [əʊ]	grew [u:]	cultiver, faire pousser, grandir
H	hide [aɪ]	hid [ɪ]	(se) cacher
K	know [əʊ]	knew [u:]	savoir, connaître
L	lie [aɪ]	lay [eɪ]	être posé (objet), être allongé
R	ride [aɪ]	rode [əʊ]	aller (à cheval, à vélo)
	ring [ɪ]	rang [æ]	sonner
	rise [aɪ]	rose [əʊ]	s'élever, se lever
	see [i:]	saw [ɔ:]	voir
S	shake [eɪ]	shook [u:]	agiter, secouer
	show [əʊ]	showed [əʊ]	montrer
	sing [ɪ]	sang [æ]	chanter
	speak [i:]	spoke [əʊ]	parler
	steal [i:]	stole [əʊ]	voler
	swim [ɪ]	swam [æ]	nager
	take [eɪ]	took [ʊ]	prendre
	throw [əʊ]	threw [u:]	jeter
W	wake [eɪ]	woke [ʊp]	(se) réveiller
	wear [eə]	wore [ɔ:]	porter (des vêtements)
	write [aɪ]	wrote [əʊ]	écrire